Anastasia Pharris is an Expert in HIV in the Surveillance Response Support section at the European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control (ECDC) in Stockholm, Sweden. She is a nurse with Masters degrees in public health and community health nursing and a PhD in public health. Since 1997 she has worked on clinical and public health aspects of HIV in the USA, Uganda, Zambia, Vietnam, Sweden and, now, at European-level. At ECDC she is responsible for HIV surveillance within the countries of the European Union and has worked on scientific guidance on the prevention of infections among people who inject drugs and men who have sex with men.